# BUILDING EMOTIONAL FITNESS TO LEAD DURING DIFFICULT TIMES

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#### **Ground Rules**

- This session is for you, so please participate.
- These are tricks and tips that worked for me, but might not be right for everyone or every situation. Please consult a coach or physician to find a program that is best for you.
- No animals were harmed during the creation of this presentation, and please support your pet rescue groups.















# Think About How You Feel Right Now







Photo by Oladimeji Ajegbile from Pexels



## **Stress Test - How Fast Is the Image Spinning?**

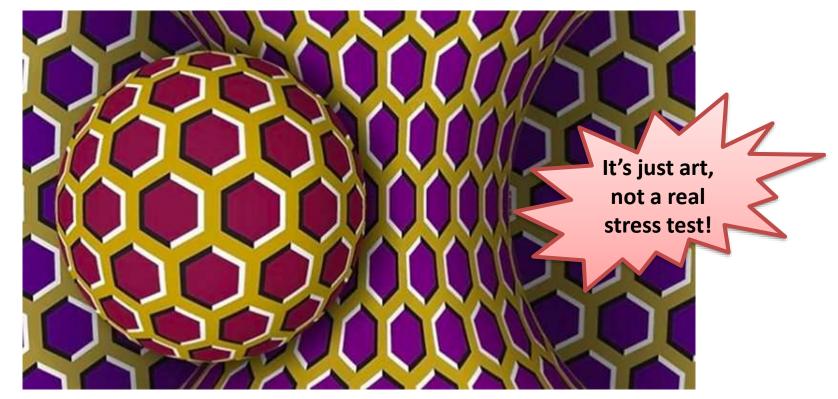


Image by Yurii Perepadia



# It's not reality; it's how you face reality and keep moving forward.







#### **Emotional Fitness**

#### Being emotionally and mentally ready for anything (well, most things)



Photo by Peggy Anke from Pexels



## **Why Emotional Fitness Matters**

Prepares us to survive crises and everyday challenges



Reduces the risk and impact of PTSD and chronic stress

Gives us a competitive advantage

# In the fields of observation, chance favours only the prepared mind. - Louis Pasteur

Lecture, University of Lille (7 December 1854)

# If you are prepared, you will outperform others and be in a better position to lead and succeed.

# - Hans Eckman

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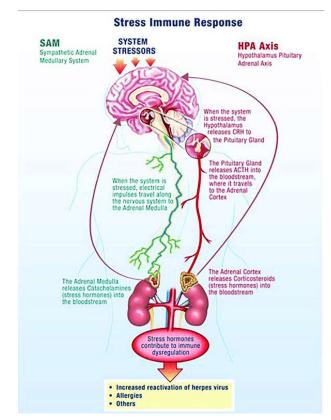
### **Stress Response**

#### Short term stress:

"Fight or Flight" Sympathomedullary Pathway
 (SAM)

#### Long term stress:

 Hypothalamic Pituitary-Adrenal (HPA) system

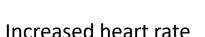


Herpes Virus Reactivation in Astronauts During Spaceflight and Its Application on Earth



# Sympathomedullary Pathway (SAM)







Increased breathing rate and bronchial dilation



Decreased digestive activity

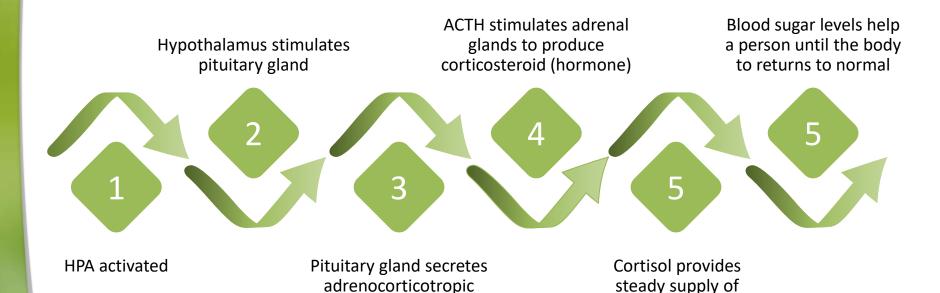


Released glucose from liver for energy



# Hypothalamic Pituitary-Adrenal (HPA)

hormone (ACTH)





blood sugar

# **Consequences of Long-term Stress**

- Mental health: depression, anxiety, and personality disorders
- Cardiovascular: heart disease, high blood pressure, heart attacks, stroke
- Obesity and eating disorders
- Menstrual problems
- Sexual dysfunction
- Skin and hair problems: acne, psoriasis, eczema, and permanent hair loss
- Gastrointestinal: GERD, gastritis, ulcerative colitis, and irritable colon

- Muscles in the body stay in a tense state of guardedness
- Increased immune system activation: chronic fatigue, metabolic disorders, depression, and immune disorders
- Changes in gut bacteria which influence mood
- Weakening of the intestinal barrier allowing bacteria to enter the body
- Repeated triggering of physical reactions wears out the body
- Increased inflammation

What are the consequences of long-term stress?; Stress Symptoms

Stress effects on the body



# Which woman has a normal, healthy body?









# **Cognitive Restructuring**

• Interrupting and redirecting destructive and self-defeating thought patterns that create a distorted or unhealthy view of reality







These are all the same model. Photos by <u>Jake Ryan</u> from <u>Pexels</u>



# **Cognitive Restructuring - Techniques**

**Self-monitoring** 

**Generating** alternatives



Questioning your assumptions

Performing a cost-benefit analysis

**Gathering evidence** 

How to Change Negative Thinking with Cognitive Restructuring



#### **Mindfulness**

#### Focused awareness and acceptance

- Thoughts
- Feelings
- Mood
- Body

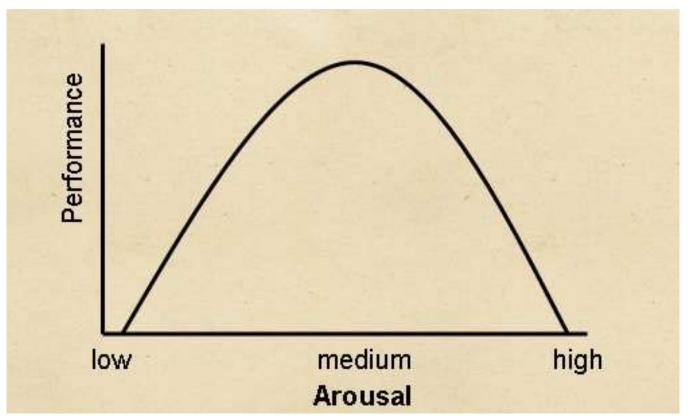




#### **Mindfulness**



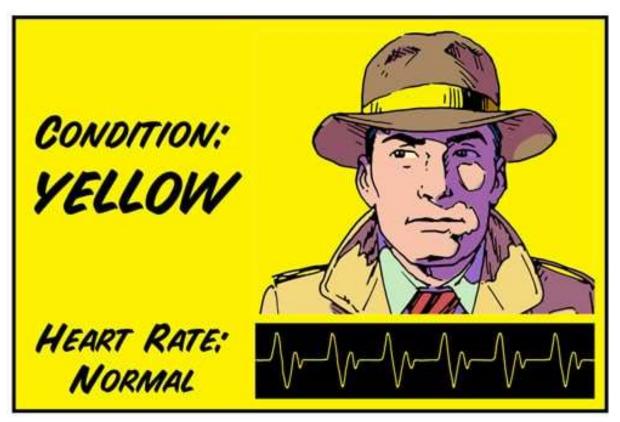


















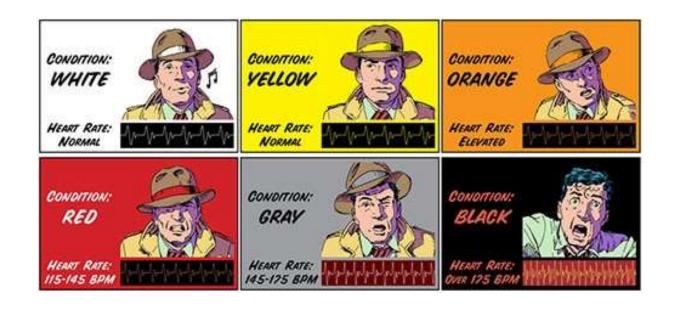






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# **Volume Isn't Reality**





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# **Escape the Echo Chamber**

#### **Confirmation Bias**



#### **Unplug from the News**







# **Serenity Poem Applied**

Grant me the serenity to Accept the things I cannot Change,

Courage to Change the things I can,

and Wisdom to know the Difference.



# **Be Prepared to Reduce Stress and Fear**







Photo by <u>Yaroslav Danylchenko</u> from <u>Pexels</u>



# **Other Techniques**

#### **Rehearsal and Role Playing**

- Talk through the challenge or confrontation you are dreading.
- Play the conversation from the perspective of different participants.
- Repeat the conversation until you feel comfortable with each angle.

#### **Outcome Based Visualization**

- Visualize what success would look like.
- How would you know if things had changed?
- What would need to happen to get there?



#### **Emotional Validation**

Tolerating and accepting emotional discomfort

"Negative feelings, no matter how intense, can't actually hurt us."

- Nick Wignall



Emotional Fitness: 3 Essential Habits for Better Mental Health



# **Use Breathing to Center Yourself**

- Slowly inhale a deep breath for 4 seconds.
- Hold the breath in for 4 seconds.
- Slowly exhale the breath out for 4 seconds.
- Hold the empty breath for 4 seconds.
- Repeat until your breathing is under control.





# If you are prepared, you will outperform others and be in a better position to lead and succeed.

# - Hans Eckman

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# Help is only a message away

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